June 17, 2022 World Materials Forum, Nancy

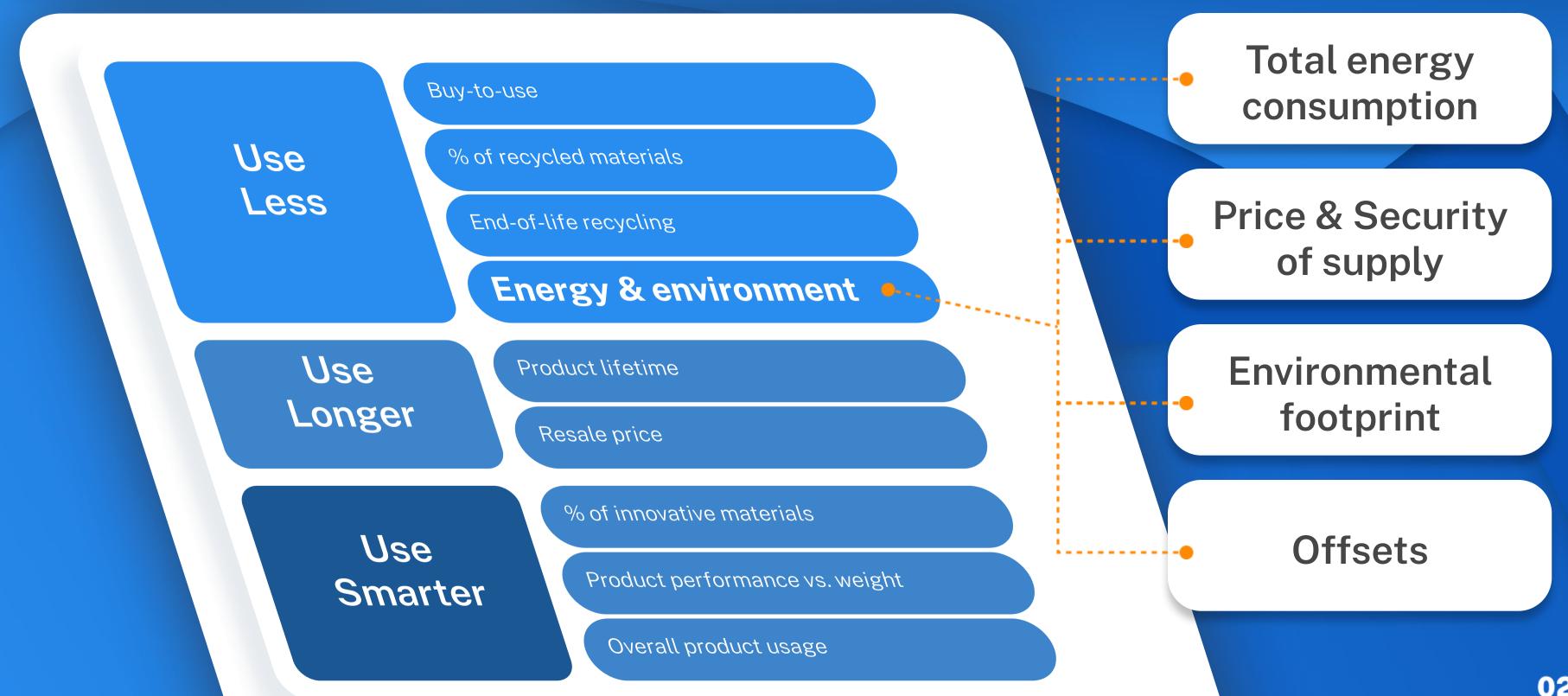
## KPI #4 Energy Transparency 4.0



Kayrros is the leading advanced energy & environmental geo-analytics company that helps traders, investors, operators and governments make better decisions. Kayrros extracts value from the integration of alternative and market data into unique solutions and customer-specific product offerings while measuring environmental impact and delivering insight into climate and energy-transition risk.

### Kayrros: transparency on KPI # 4

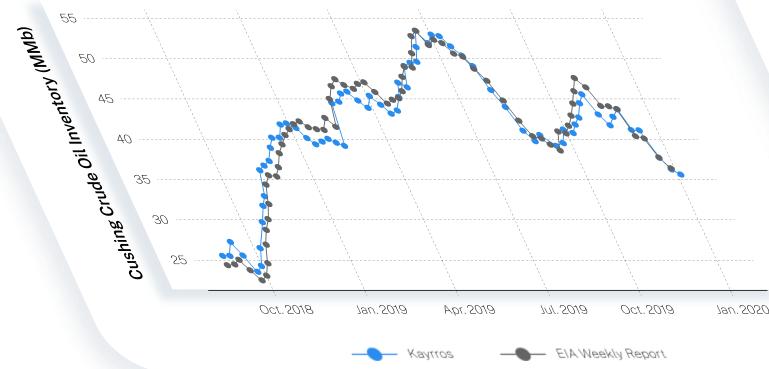
Source: WMF & Arthur D. Little analysis

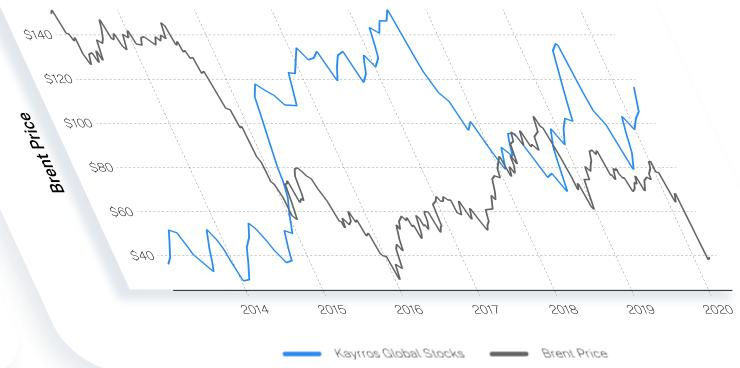




## Oil traders use satellite inventory monitoring to predict prices









#### Global crude oil inventories\* v. Brent prices

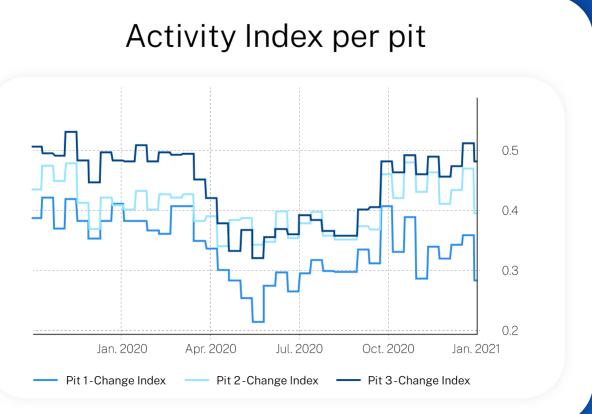
## Prices of key materials can be better managed with satellite data - production

#### Activity detection

Copper mine, South America

Source: Kayrros analysis, Sentinel 1, Google earth





04

### Prices of key materials can be better managed with satellite data – stockpiles





## Prices of key materials can be better managed with satellite data – processing

### **Cement Watch - Monitoring** cement plant activity worldwide



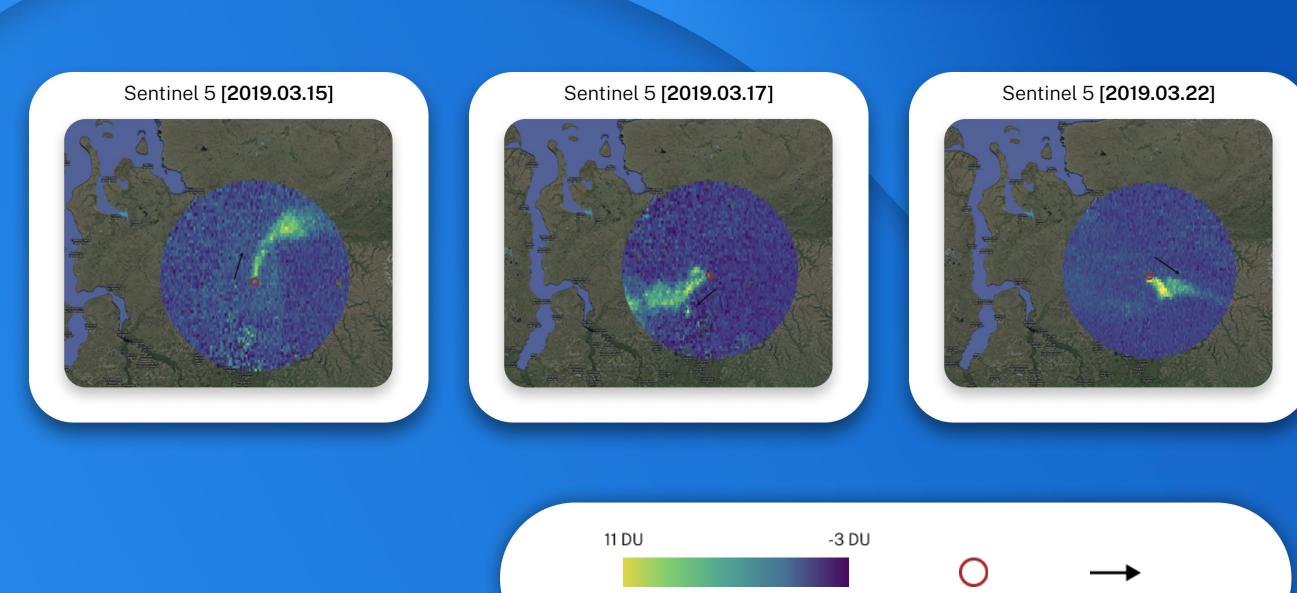


28.12.2019



07

## CH4, NO<sub>2</sub>, SO<sub>2</sub> emissions can now be measured independently

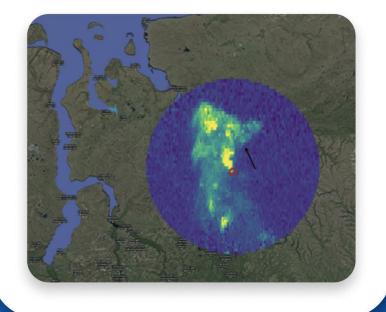


SO<sub>2</sub> Concentration

(in Dobson Unit)



#### Sentinel 5 [2019.03.23]



Wind Direction

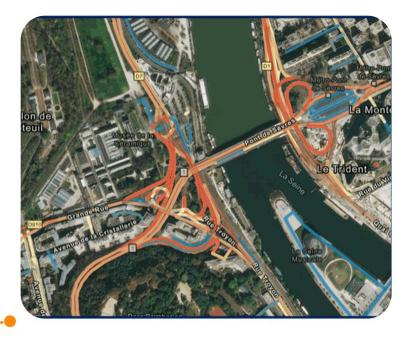
Norilsk

## CO<sub>2</sub> emissions can now be measured independently

Road transport emissions at the census block & road level in Paris, calculated with geolocation data







### Water Pollution can be independently detected

#### Sentinel 2 [2020.05.31]







Example: oil spill in the Ambarnaya river downstream from Norilsk on May-June 2020



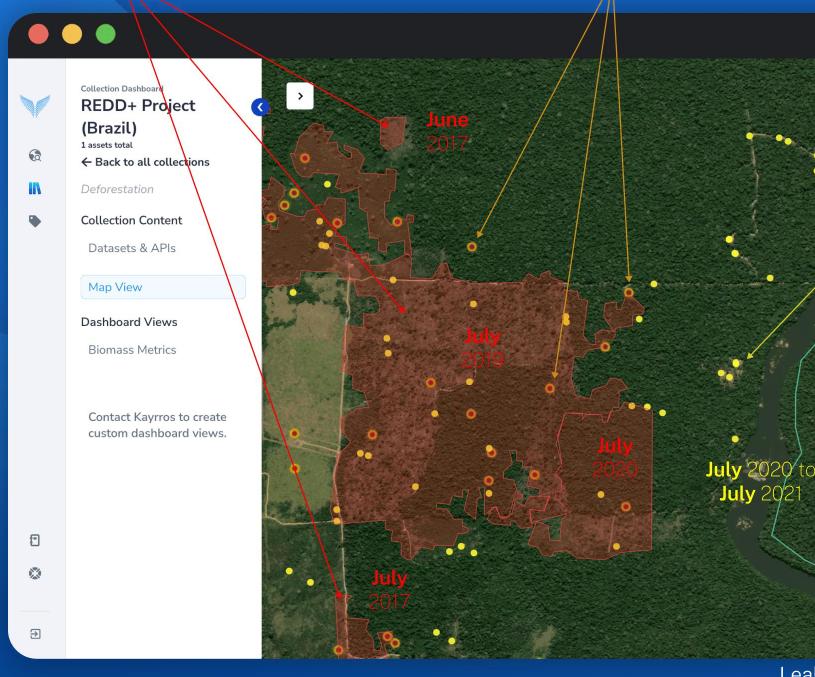


#### Sentinel 2 [2020.06.01]

## Net zero goals require quality offsets that can now be verified by satellite

## **Deforested areas** w/ date of detection

**Fires** indicator of land clearing





#### **Selective logging** driver of forest degradation





# Regulators will be using satellite to independently measure GHG emissions







"C'est avec **Kayrros** que nous avons pu détecter des émissions de GES que d'autres puissances ne souhaitaient pas révéler."

#### **Emmanuel Macron**



"The European Commission will propose legislation to make measuring, reporting and verification of methane emissions mandatory for companies."

Kadri Simson – EU Energy Commissioner showing Kayrros map

Bloomberg Green at COP26 "The Washington Post had a terrific story with the methane pinpointed in Russia and the whole **[Kayrros]** map of methane."

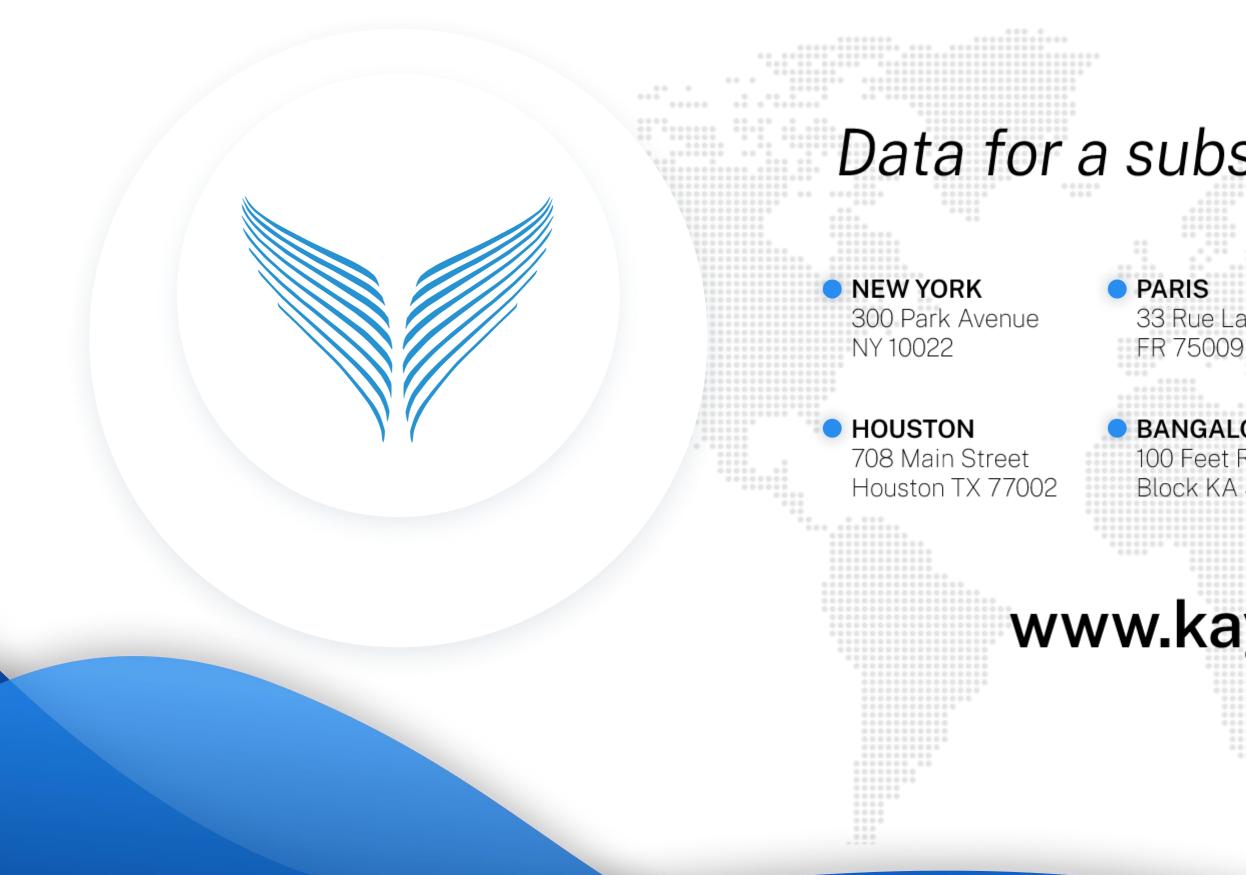
John Kerry – US Special Presidential Envoy for Climate

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