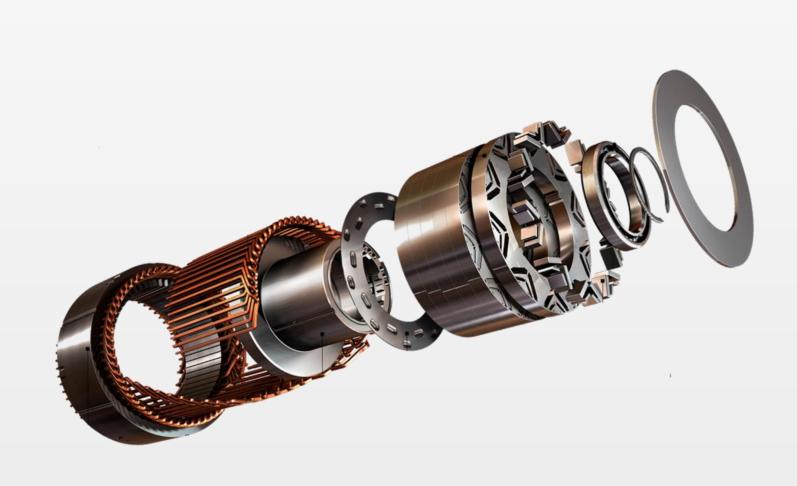
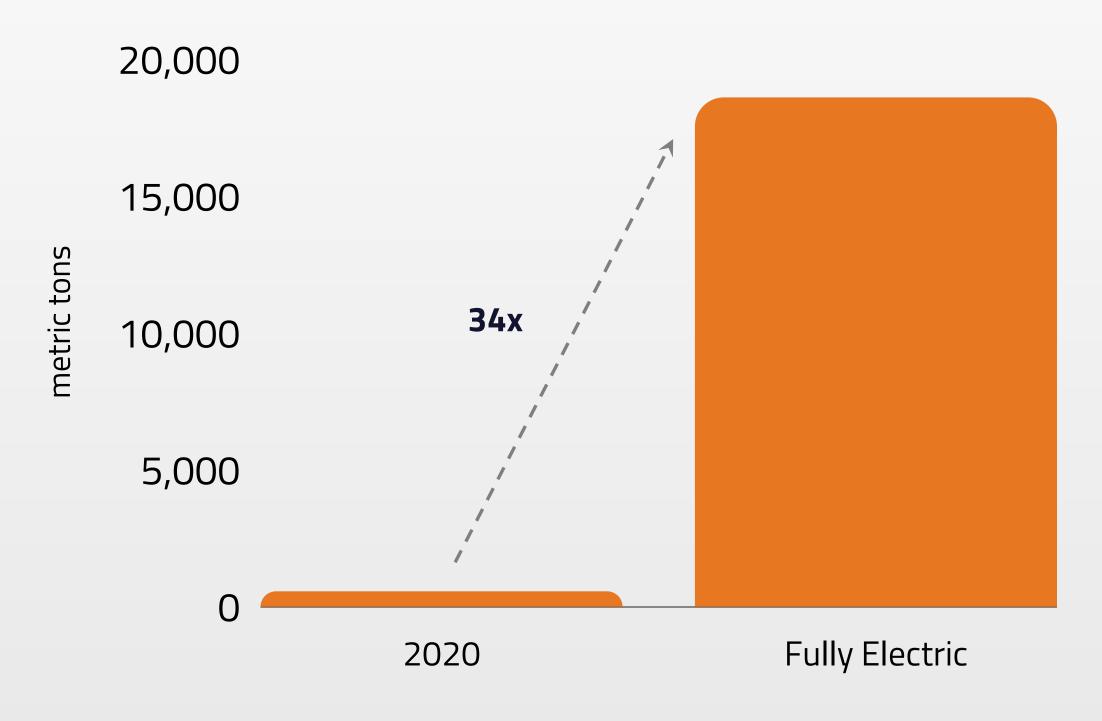


Magnets are synonymous with electric motion and vital to EVs, regardless of battery chemistry.



NdPr permanent magnets power > 90% of EV motors



Illustrative North American NdPr Demand





A precarious supply-demand imbalance looms.







The West is acutely challenged.

Rare earths exemplify the substantial upstream supply chain risks that exist across the electrification economy.









Overview

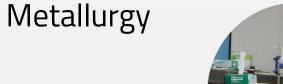


Refine



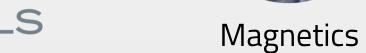












Stage I Complete Concentrate

Mine

Stage II **Late '22** Oxides

Stage III **'23 / '25** NdPr Alloy & Magnets





Rich History at Mountain Pass

~70 years

Since Production Started

~\$2.0B

Capital Invested Since 2010

Vast, High-Grade Reserve

Click to add text

1.73m mt tREO

Estimated Reserve

> 6% ore grade

World-Class Deposit

Stage I: Largest Ex-China Producer of REOs

~15% Global Market Share

REO produced in 2021

Stage II: Optimizing Refining Capability for Separated REOs

~6,075 mt NdPr

Expected Run-rate Annual Production

Stage III: Magnetics Expansion

Initial Texas Facility General Motors Agreement

Buy, Build and/or JV

Operating Results

43,392mt

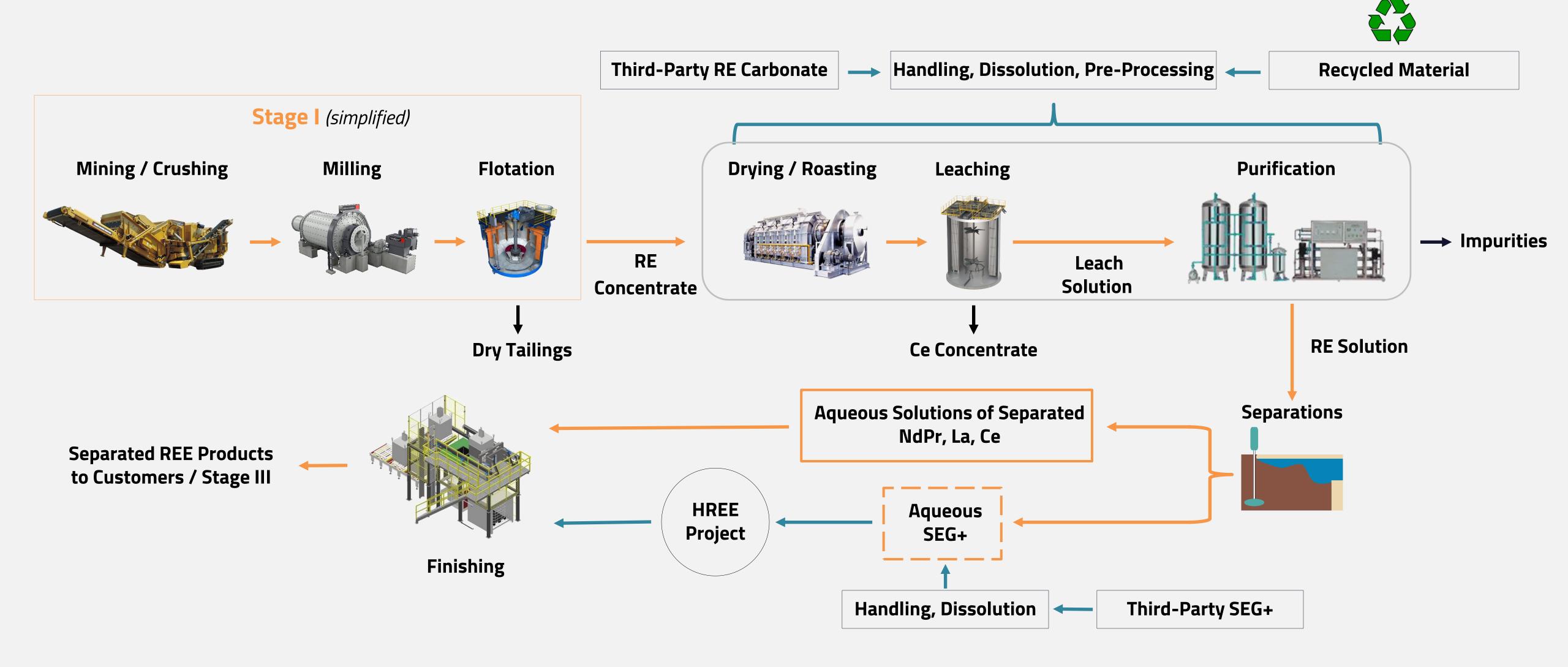
Production Volume REO LTM 3/31/22

\$438m

Revenue LTM 3/31/22 \$318m

Adj. EBITDA LTM 3/31/22

Stage II Process Flow







Stage II Update

LREE and HREE Separation

- New roasting & simplified leaching circuits; recommission separation & extraction circuits
- LREE mechanical completion late '22
- Run-rate production of 6,075mt NdPr oxide expected in '23 (+La, Ce & SEG+ concentrate)
- Designed to accept third-party & recycled feed
- Strong federal, state & local support

 - √ \$14.8m California State Tax Credit

















Stage III Process Flow



Magnet scrap can re-enter at any point to maximize process efficiency

Stage II

Stage III



Chemically separate into individual oxides



Molten salt
electrolysis
Convert oxide to
metal



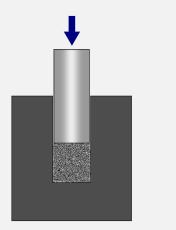


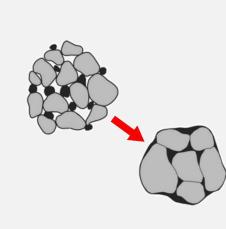




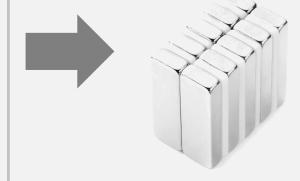
Finish

co Cut/grind to
shape, apply
coatings,
magnetize









Finished Magnet







MP circular postconsumer magnet

3rd party post-consumer magnet

3rd party manufacturing byproduct





Stage III Update

Magnetics

- Broke ground on initial facility in Texas
 - 200,000+ sq ft greenfield
 - Rare earth metal and NdFeB alloy and magnet production
 - Designed capacity of ~1,000 metric tons
 - Will consume less than 10% of expected NdPr output
- Signed long-term agreement with GM as foundational customer
 - Will supply alloy & magnets for more than 12 Ultium Platform EVs
 - Production ramp starts in late '23 with alloy; magnets expected in '25
 - Non-exclusive agreement









Environmental Sustainability



- Dry tailings process eliminates the need for high-risk wet tailings ponds
- >1.7 billion liters of water recycled annually, meeting 95% of need
- Continuous optimization to reduce energy and reagents consumption
- Adherence with California environmental standards, arguably most stringent in the United States





